

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA  
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION  
EXAMINATION**

111

**GENERAL STUDIES**  
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

**Time: 2:30 Hours**

**Monday, 07<sup>th</sup> May 2018 a.m.**

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**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of sections A, B, C and D with a total of **eight (8)** questions.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions by choosing **one (1)** question from each section; the 5<sup>th</sup> question can be chosen from any of the sections.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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**SECTION A**  
**LIFE SKILLS, PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION**

1. Analyse six problems experienced by local entrepreneurs in conducting their business in Tanzania.
2. Elaborate six major effects of moral values decay in a society like Tanzania.

**SECTION B**  
**INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS**

3. Describe any six disadvantages of globalization in developing countries.
4. In six points, assess the strategies used by African countries in conflicts resolution.

**SECTION C**  
**DEMOCRATIC PROCESS AND PRACTICES**

5. Why do people vote for their leaders? Explain by giving six points.
6. Examine six principles of democracy which are practiced in Tanzania.

**SECTION D**  
**SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN DEVELOPMENT AND CONTEMPORARY ISSUES**

7. Demonstrate six ways through which science and technology can be employed to improve agriculture in Tanzania.
8. Explain six effects of drug abuse to the youths in Tanzania.